

those Indians a good thing &c., he replied in the affirmative, but, for some frivolous reasons, said he could do nothing towards establishing one. As he manifested none other but a friendly disposition I took him to mean what he said until I should have evidence to the contrary as I afterwards had; when, after some weeks, he said to me that "Missionaries would only make them worse." This is not precisely the expression but the idea conveyed.

Mr. Metoxen has since informed me that he had an interview with Black Hawk after he had been up to Rock Island. Black H. was returning to his village and Mr. M. had just been to visit it and was on his return to Rock I. Black H. was exceedingly anxious to talk with him and meeting at a trading-house they had a good interpreter. Black H. then went on to tell him how kindly he was treated by the white people wherever he went when on his tour. "In no place, says he, did I see the white men and white squaws drinking together the same as our people do. When I passed through your place it was just so, and I want to have my people just like those good white people, for I see where they do not drink they do better and live better. Now what do you think is best about receiving missionaries, &c?" "By all means receive them, I replied, says Mr. M., for they will do you good." Black H. "But the trader, Mr. D., told me not to have anything to do with them for they would only make you worse."

Another gentleman informed me that he met a clerk of the Am. Fur Co. on a steam-boat, and he manifested the same spirit of opposition and made precisely the same remark which Mr. D. had to Black H. This same clerk gave a horse to old Ke-o-kuck last spring as a token of friendship. Such men, the wild, untutored Indian supposes his friend rather than those who would carry to his people the everlasting gospel.

To a white man who had lived some four years with these Indians and speaks the language well I put the question, "What idea have those Indians of a missionary?" Ans.—"That he is a bad man and goes amongst them for